

Referencias bibliográficas

Citing Medicine, 2nd edition

The NLM Style Guide for Authors, Editors, and Publishers Karen Patrias;
Dan Wendling, Technical Editor.

National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda (MD):
[National Library of Medicine \(US\); 2007- Copyright Notice](#)

Contents (acceso al texto completo en inglés)

- [Citing Published Print Documents](#)
- [Citing Unpublished Material](#)
- [Citing Audio and Visual Media \(audiocassettes, videocassettes, slides, photographs, etc.\)](#)
- [Citing Material on CD-ROM, DVD, or Disk](#)
- [Citing Material on the Internet](#)
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Introducción

Las **Normas Vancouver** son el estilo de cita más utilizado en ciencias de la salud.

Su origen fue el Comité Internacional de Directores de Revistas Médicas que en su reunión en Vancouver (Canadá) en 1978 para establecer un estilo uniforme respecto al formato de los artículos enviados a sus revistas. Se conoce como las “Normas Vancouver”.

Los requisitos para manuscritos, incluían formatos para las referencias bibliográficas desarrollados por la National Library of Medicine (NLM) de EEUU. El Grupo Vancouver creció y se convirtió en el Comité Internacional de Directores de Revistas Médicas ([CIDRM](#)).

Los títulos de las revistas deben abreviarse según el estilo que utiliza la National Library of Medicine (NLM). Para conocerlos puede consultar:

- NLM Catalog: [Journals referenced in the NCBI Databases](#) de PubMed.
- El apéndice B del libro (Patrias, 2007): [Additional sources for journal title abbreviations](#)

La bibliografía sigue este orden:

- Alfabético → por autor. Si no hay autor, se comienza la referencia por el título.
- De aparición de la referencia en el texto (con números arábigos entre paréntesis)

Más información en:

- International Committee of Medical Journal Editors ([ICMJE](#)) [Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals: Sample References \(last reviewed 2010\)](#).

- Requisitos de uniformidad para manuscritos enviados a revistas biomédicas: Redacción y preparación de la edición de una publicación biomédica. Actualizado en abril de 2010, última revisión de la traducción el 30 de julio de 2012 (Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona).
- Ejemplos de National Library of Medicine - Citing Medicine and Recommended Formats

Los ejemplos aquí recogidos son los más comunes y pueden existir pequeñas diferencias con los utilizados o requeridos por algunas de las revistas que recomiendan el uso del estilo Vancouver en sus normas de redacción de artículos. Todos ellos están tomados de:

Patrias K. Citing medicine: the NLM style guide for authors, editors, and publishers [Internet]. 2nd ed. Wendling DL, technical editor. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US); 2007 [updated 2009 Oct 21; cited Year Month Day]. Available from: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/citingmedicine>

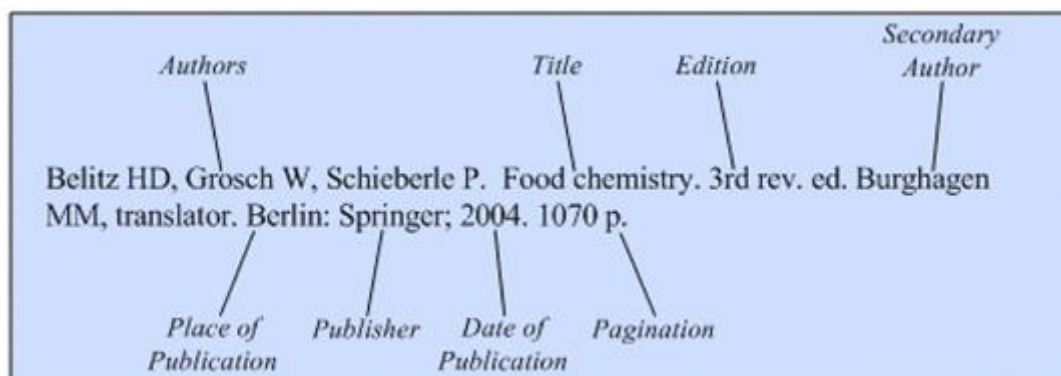
Nota: cuando se citan referencias bibliográficas en castellano, las explicaciones, puntuaciones y orden de las fechas, etc. han sido traducidas.

Documentos impresos

Normas y ejemplos en el [Capítulo 2:](#)

Libros: enteros, en volúmenes, partes de libros, contribuciones a libros, con material adjunto, etc. En: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK7271/#A34455>

Libro



American Association of Neuroscience Nursing. AANN core curriculum for neuroscience nursing. Bader MK, Littlejohns LR, editors. 4th ed. St. Louis (MO): Saunders; c2004. 1038 p.

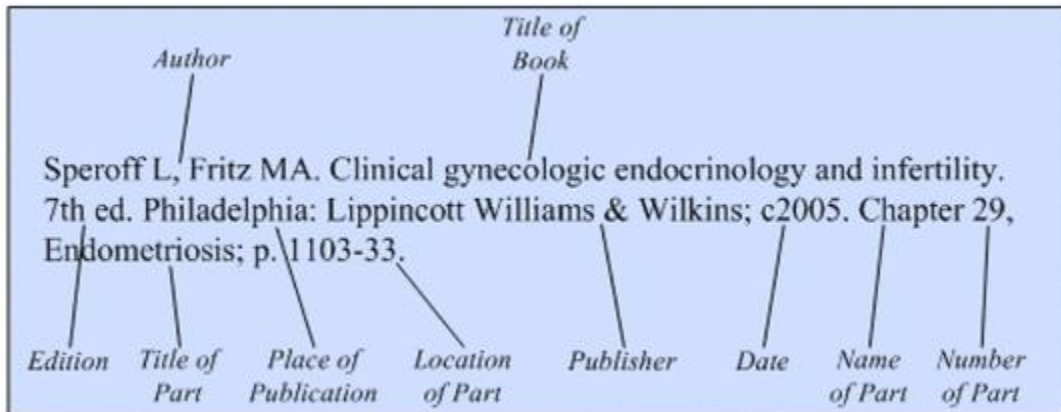
Jenkins PF. Making sense of the chest x-ray: a hands-on guide. New York: Oxford University Press; 2005. 194 p.

Ochoa S. Base molecular de la expresión del mensaje genético. Madrid: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas; 2000. 219 p.

Puig-Samper MA, Ruiz R, Galera Andres A, editores. Evolucionismo y cultura: darwinismo en Europa e Iberoamérica. Aranjuez: Ediciones Doce Calles; 2002. 407 p.

Parte de un libro. Capítulo de un libro, figura, tabla,..

Normas y ejemplos en: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK7271/#A34893>



Reed JG, Baxter PM. Library use: handbook for psychology. 3rd ed. Washington: American Psychological Association; c2003. Chapter 2, Selecting and defining the topic; p. 11-25.

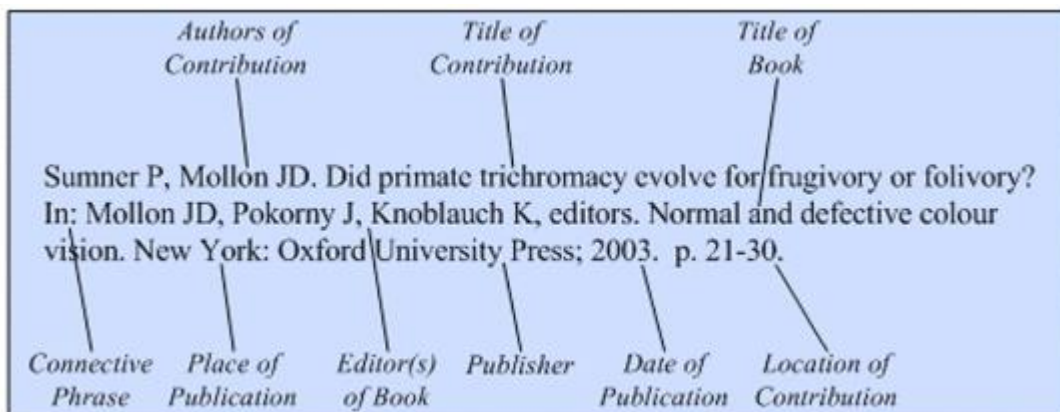
Goldstein RE. Esthetics in dentistry. 2nd ed. Vol. Principles, communications, treatment methods. Hamilton (ON): BC. Decker, c1998. Chapter 13, Composite resin bonding; p. 277-338.

Wood AF, Smith MJ. Online communication: linking technology, identity, and culture. Mahwah (NJ): Lawrence Erlbaum Associates; c2001. Figure A.1, Linear versus hypertext, p. 204.

American health: demographics and spending of health care consumers. Ithaca (NY): New Strategist Publications, Inc.; c2005. [Figure], Percent distribution of visits to emergency rooms by urgency of problem, 2002; p. 383.

Fleta Zaragozano J. Enfermedades importadas en pediatría. Zaragoza: Prensas Universitarias de Zaragoza; 2001. Tabla 10, Etiología de la esplenomegalia secundaria a procesos infecciosos; p. 109.

Contribución en un libro



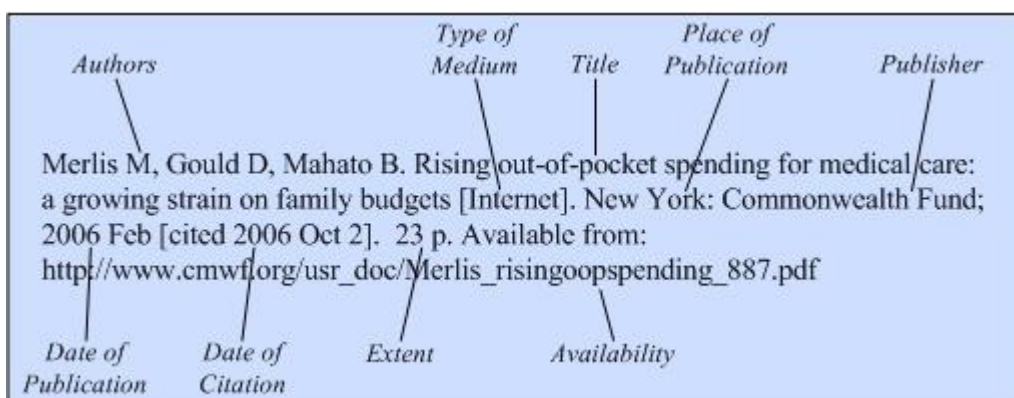
Johnson D, Ellis H, Collins P, editors. Pectoral girdle and upper limb. In: Standring S, editor. Gray's anatomy: the anatomical basis of clinical practice. 29th ed. Edinburgh (Scotland): Elsevier Churchill Livingstone; 2005. p. 799-942.

Luis DA, Izaola O. Modificación de la dieta durante las diferentes etapas de la vida. En: Aller de la Fuente R, Izaola Jauregui O, Gonzalez Martin J, de Luis Roman DA, de Luis Roman J, editors. Dietética aplicada a la práctica clínica. Valladolid (Spain): Universidad de Valladolid, Secretariado de Publicaciones e Intercambio Editorial; c2002. p. 35-51.

Von Hoff DD, Hanauske AR. Preclinical and early clinical development of new anticancer agents. In: Kufe DW, Bast RC Jr, Hait WN, Hong WK, Pollock RE, Weichselbaum RR, Holland JF, Frei E 3rd, editors. Holland-Frei cancer medicine 7. 7th ed. Hamilton (ON): BC Decker Inc; 2006. p. 600-16.

Libro electrónico

Normas y ejemplos en el [Capítulo 22](#) (libros y otros títulos individuales en Internet)



Lefebvre P. Molecular and genetic maps of the nuclear genome [Internet]. Durham (NC): Duke University, Department of Biology; 2002 [modified 2002 Dec 11; cited 2003 Sep 5]. Available from: http://www.biology.duke.edu/chlamy_genome/nuclear_maps.html

Kasper DL, Braunwald E, Fauci AS, et al., editors. Harrison's online [Internet]. 16th ed. Columbus (OH): McGraw-Hill Companies; c2006 [cited 2006 Nov 20]. Available from: <http://www.accessmedicine.com/resourceTOC.aspx?resourceID=4>

Beers MH, Jones TV, Berkwits M, Kaplan JL, Porter R, editors. The Merck manual of health & aging [Internet]. Whitehouse Station (NJ): Merck Research Laboratories; c2005 [cited 2006 Nov 1]. Available from: http://www.merck.com/pubs/mmanual_ha/contents.html

Abriendo un camino genético: familias y científicos se unen en la búsqueda de genes defectuosos que causan enfermedades [Internet]. Chevy Chase (MD): Howard Hughes Medical Institute; c1991 [actualizado 2002; consultado 3 noviembre 2006]. Disponible en: <http://www.hhmi.org/genetictrail-esp/>.

Hippocrates. Aphorisms [Internet]. Adams F, translator. [place unknown]: D.C. Stevenson, Web Atomics; c1994-2000 [cited 2006 Nov 3]. Available from: <http://classics.mit.edu/Hippocrates/aphorisms.html>

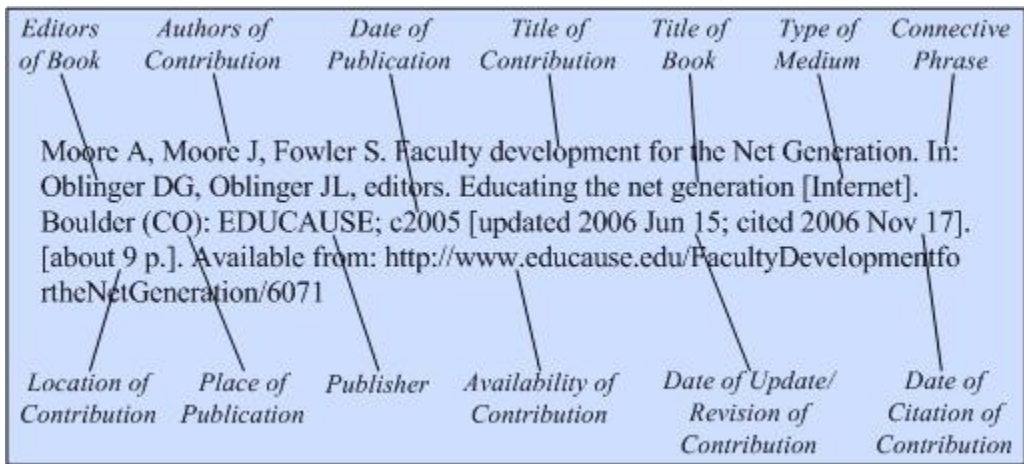
Con DOI

Schiraldi GR. Post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: a guide to healing, recovery, and growth [Internet]. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2000 [cited 2006 Nov 6]. 446 p. Available from: <http://books.mcgraw-hill.com/getbook.php?isbn=0071393722&template=#toc> DOI: 10.1036/0737302658

Figura de un libro de Internet

Richardson ML. Approaches to differential diagnosis in musculoskeletal imaging [Internet]. Version 2.0. Seattle (WA): University of Washington School of Medicine; c2000. [Figure], A patient with rather dysplastic fibulas due to juvenile rheumatoid arthritis; [updated 2006 May 24; cited 2006 Nov 15]; [about 1 screen]. Available from: <http://www.rad.washington.edu/mskbook/dysplasia.html>

Contribución en un libro electrónico



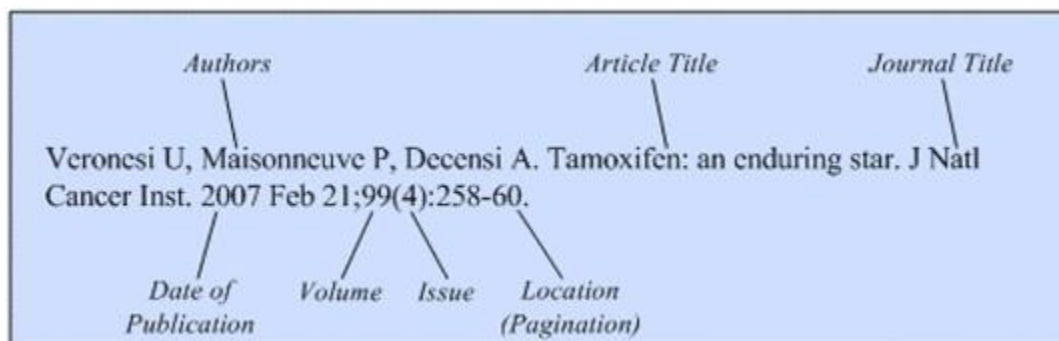
Mouchawar J, Taplin S, Ichikawa L, et al. Late-stage breast cancer among women with recent negative screening mammography: do clinical encounters offer opportunity for earlier detection? In: Vogt TM, Wagner EH, editors. Health care systems as research platforms: the cancer research network [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): Oxford University Press; 2005 [cited 2006 Nov 20]. p. 39-46. Available from: <http://jncimono.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/reprint/2005/35/39>

Revistas

Normas y ejemplos en el [Capítulo 1](#)

Revistas: artículos de revistas, partes de artículos de revistas, revistas enteras, formatos audiovisuales, revistas en Internet, etc. En: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK7282/>

Artículos de revistas



Lee CH, Macgregor PF. Using microarrays to predict resistance to chemotherapy in cancer patients. *Pharmacogenomics*. 2004 Sep;5(6):611-25.

Mar Molinero F, Ramos Amador JT, Sanchez Diaz JI. Terapeutica antimicrobiana en las infecciones respiratorias de vías bajas. *An Esp Pediatr*. 1997 Jun;Spec No 2:207-8.

Petitti DB, Crooks VC, Buckwalter JG, Chiu V. Blood pressure levels before dementia. *Arch Neurol*. 2005 Jan;62(1):112-6.

Para 3 o más autores, para 6 o más autores, es opcional una fórmula o la otra:

Hallal AH, Amortegui JD, Jeroukhimov IM, Casillas J, Schulman CI, Manning RJ, and others. Magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography accurately detects common bile duct stones in resolving gallstone pancreatitis. *J Am Coll Surg*. 2005 Jun;200(6):869-75.

o

Hallal AH, Amortegui JD, Jeroukhimov IM, Casillas J, Schulman CI, Manning RJ, et al. Magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography accurately detects common bile duct stones in resolving gallstone pancreatitis. *J Am Coll Surg*. 2005 Jun;200(6):869-75.

Organización como autor

American Diabetes Association. Diabetes update. *Nursing*. 2003 Nov;Suppl:19-20, 24.

American Academy of Pediatrics, Committee on Pediatric Emergency Medicine; American College of Emergency Physicians, Pediatric Committee. Care of children in the emergency department: guidelines for preparedness. *Pediatrics*. 2001 Apr;107(4):777-81.

Artículo indicando que puede ser encontrado en PubMed

Amalberti R, Auroy Y, Berwick D, Barach P. Five system barriers to achieving ultrasafe health care. *Ann Intern Med.* 2005 May 3;142(9):756-64. Cited in: PubMed; PMID 15867408.

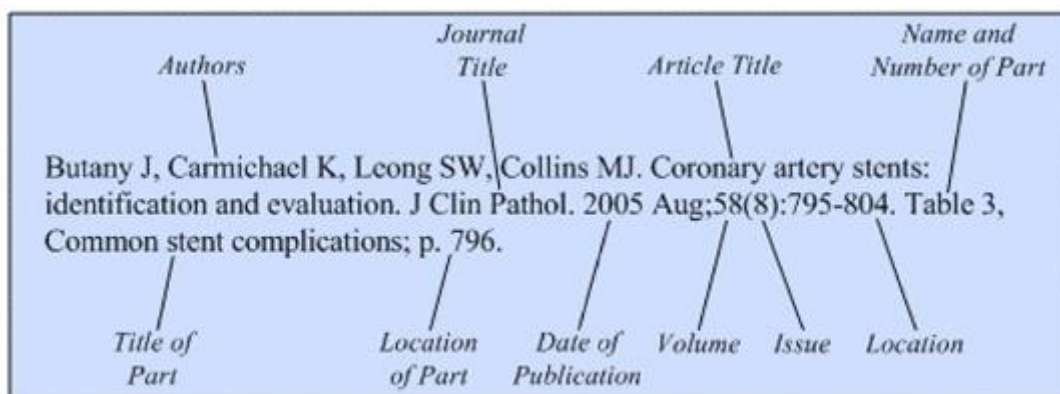
Artículo que contiene DOI

Bhutta ZA, Darmstadt GL, Hasan BS, Haws RA. Community-based interventions for improving perinatal and neonatal health outcomes in developing countries: a review of the evidence. *Pediatrics.* 2005 Feb;115(2 Suppl):519-617. DOI:10.1542/peds.2004-1441.

Figura o tabla de un artículo

Normas y ejemplos en: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK7282/#A32757>

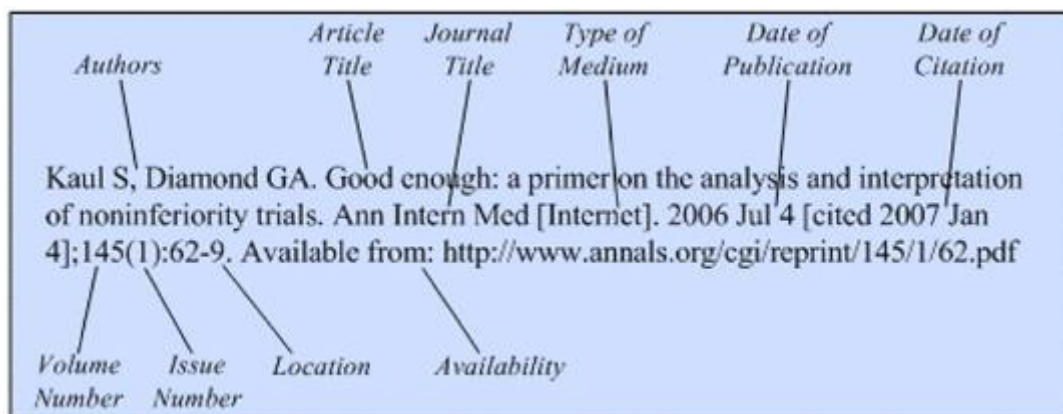
Llanos de la Torre Quiralte M, Garijo Ayestaran M, Poch Olive ML. [Evolution of the infant mortality rate in la Rioja in Spain (1980-1998)]. *An Esp Pediatr.* 2001 Nov;55(5):413-20. [Figure 3, Trends in infant mortality]; p.418.



Mackey KM, Sparling JW. Experiences of older women with cancer receiving hospice care: significance for physical therapy. *Phys Ther.* 2000 May;80(5):459-68. Table, Informant demographics and characteristics; p. 461.

Artículos de revistas en Internet

Normas y ejemplos en el [Capítulo 23](#)



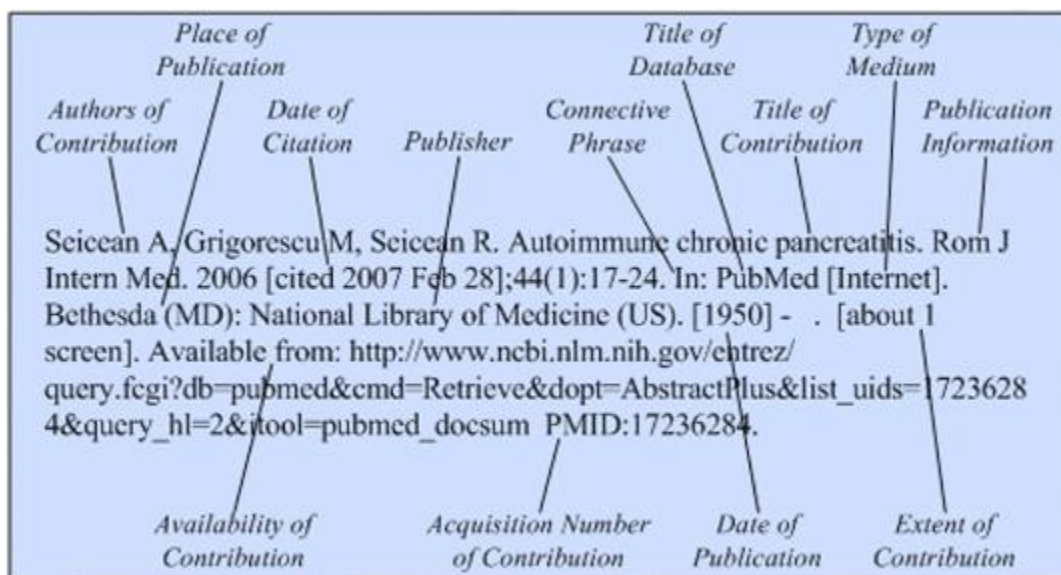
Happell B. The influence of education on the career preferences of undergraduate nursing students. Aust Electron J Nurs Educ [Internet]. 2002 Apr [cited 2007 Jan 8];8(1):[about 12 p.]. Available from: http://www.scu.edu.au/schools/nhcp/aejne/vol8-1/refereed/happell_max.html

Gaal P. Benefits and entitlements in the Hungarian health care system. Eur J Health Econ [Internet]. 2005 Dec [cited 2007 Jan 10];Suppl:37-45. Available from: <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?tool=pubmed&pubmedid=16267656>

Terauchi Y, Takamoto I, Kubota N, Matsui J, Suzuki R, Komeda K, et al. Glucokinase and IRS-2 are required for compensatory beta cell hyperplasia in response to high-fat diet-induced insulin resistance. J Clin Invest [Internet]. 2007 Jan 2 [cited 2007 Jan 5];117(1):246-57. Available from: <http://www.jci.org/cgi/content/full/117/1/246>

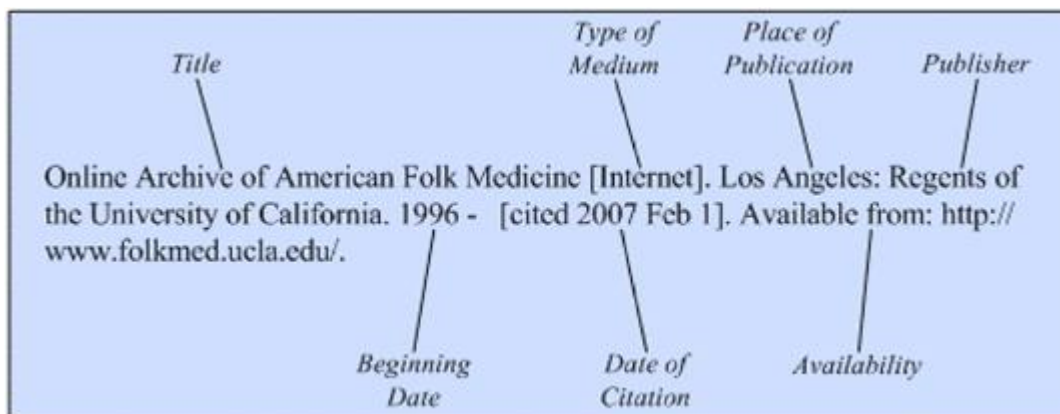
Terraza Nunez R, Vargas Lorenzo I, Vazquez Navarrete ML. La coordinación entre niveles asistenciales: una sistematización de sus instrumentos y medidas. Gac Sanit [Internet]. Nov-Dec 2006 [consultado 9 enero 2007]; 20(6):485-95. Disponible en: http://db.doyma.es/cgi-bin/wdbcgi.exe/doyma/mrevista.pubmed_full?inctrl=05ZI0108&rev=138&vol=20&num=6&pag=485

Artículo localizado en PubMed



Suk J, Lyall C, Tait J. Mapping the future dynamics of disease transmission: risk analysis in the United Kingdom Foresight Programme on the detection and identification of infectious diseases. Euro Surveill [Internet]. 2008 Oct 30 [cited 2008 Nov 17];13(44):[7 p.]. Available from: <http://www.eurosurveillance.org/images/dynamic/EE/V13N44/art19021.pdf> PII: 19021. Cited in: PubMed; PMID 19000560.

Artículo localizado en una bases de datos de Internet



Bases de Datos de Tesis Doctorales (TESEO) [Internet]. Madrid: Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia. [1976] - [consultado 1 febrero 2007]. Disponible en: <http://www.mcu.es/TESEO/teseo.html>

Blaxter M. BaNG: Nematode and Neglected Genomics [Internet]. Version 2.03. Edinburgh (UK): University of Edinburgh, Institute of Evolutionary Biology. [date unknown] - [updated 2006 Jun 22; cited 2007 Feb 1]. Available from: <http://www.nematodes.org/>.

BELIT: Bioethics Literature Database [Internet]. Bonn (Germany): German Reference Centre for Ethics in the Life Sciences. [date unknown] - [updated 2006 Sep 9; cited 2007 Feb 1]. Available from: <http://www.drze.de/BELIT?la=en>

ClinicalTrials.gov [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US). 2000 Feb 29 -[cited 2007 Feb 21]. Available from: <http://clinicaltrials.gov/>.

Parte de una bases de datos de Internet

Entrez Genome [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US), National Center for Biotechnology Information. [date unknown] - .Haloarcula marismortui ATCC 43049 plasmid pNG200, complete sequence; [cited 2007 Feb 27]. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?db=genome&cmd=Retrieve&dopt=Overview&list_uids=18013

Una contribución en la base de datos en Internet

Loyber I, Varela SB. Bases neurofisiológicas del dolor: dolor referido. Cordoba (Argentina): Universitas; c2002 [consultado 9 mar 2007]. 94 p. En: LocatorPlus [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US). [fecha desconocida] - . [alrededor de 1 pantalla]. Disponible en: http://locatorplus2.nlm.nih.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?Search_Arg=101178678&Search_Code=FT*&PID=t@ODI%3COlo@ODm@%3EHs@%3EIm@Nlo@%3F%3C&SEQ=20070312150312&CNT=25&HIST=1 NLM Unique ID: 101178678.

Bunyavejchevin S, Phupong V. Laparoscopic surgery for presumed benign ovarian tumor during pregnancy. 2006 Oct 18 [amended 2007 Jun 14; cited 2007 Feb 20]. In: The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews [Internet]. Hoboken (NJ): John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. c1999 - . 129K. Available from:

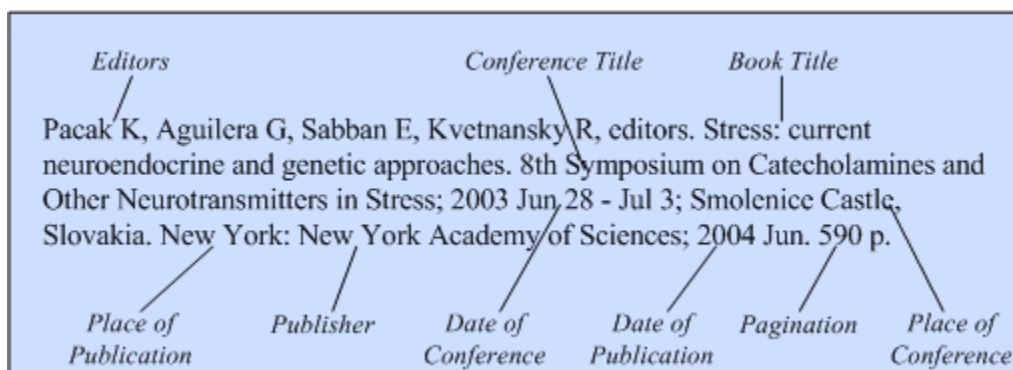
http://www.mrw.interscience.wiley.com/cochrane/clsysrev/articles/CD005459/pdf_fs.html Record No.: CD005459.

Localizado en un repositorio institucional universitario

Structure and Dynamics: ejournal of Anthropological and Related Sciences [Internet]. Irvine (CA): University of California. Vol. 1, No. 1, 2005 - [cited 2007 Jan 25]. Available from: <http://repositories.cdlib.org/imbs/socdyn/sdeas/>.

Jornadas, congresos, conferencias

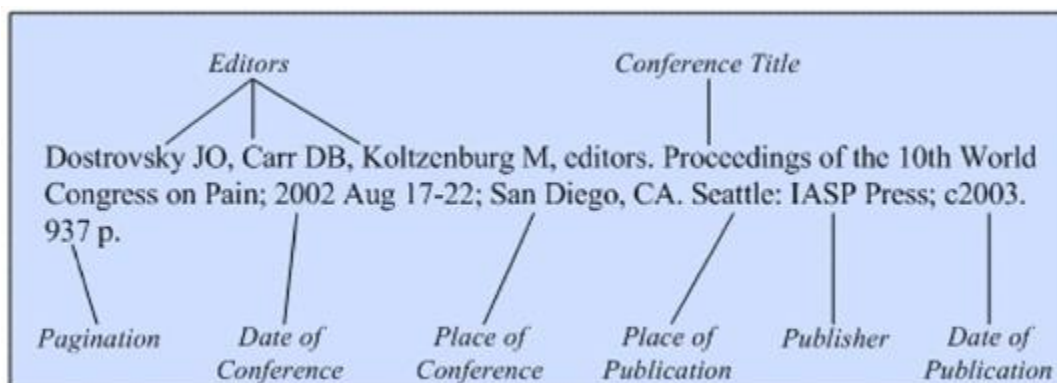
Congreso publicado como libro



Ferreira de Oliveira MJ, editor. Accessibility and quality of health services. Proceedings of the 28th Meeting of the European Working Group on Operational Research Applied to Health Services (ORAHs); 2002 Jul 28-Aug 2; Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. Frankfurt (Germany): Peter Lang; c2004. 287 p.

McGorry PD, Nordentoft M, Simonsen E, editors. Early psychosis: a bridge to the future. 3rd International Conference on Early Psychosis; 2002 Sep; Copenhagen, Denmark. London: Royal College of Psychiatrists (GB); c2005. 124 p.

Actas del congreso



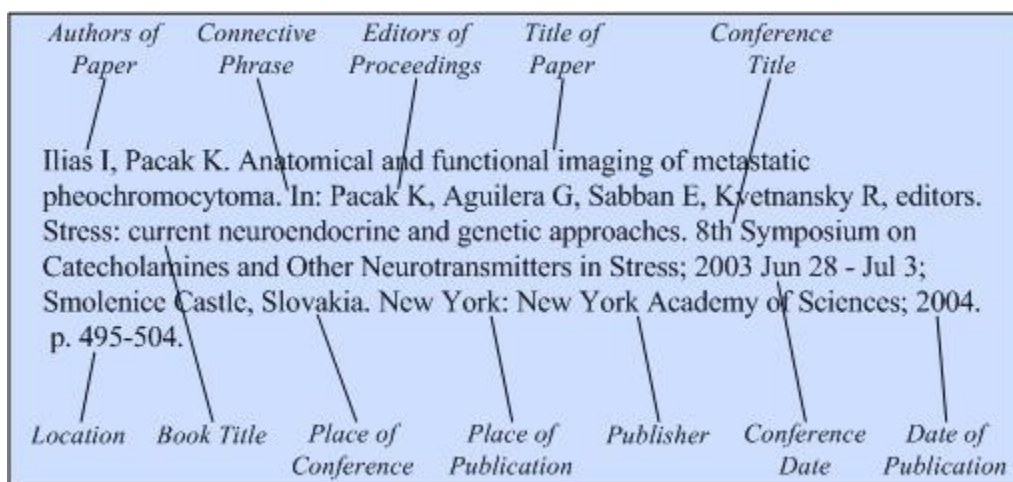
Acta. 34th Congressus Internationalis Historiae Pharmaciae; 1999 Oct 20-23; Florence, Italy. Piacenza (Italy): Accademia Italiana di Storia della Farmacia; 2001. 351 p.

Bruhat M, Silva Carvalho JL, Campo R, et al., editors. Proceedings of the 10th Congress of the European Society for Gynaecological Endoscopy; 2001 Nov 22-24; Lisbon, Portugal. Bologna (Italy): Monduzzi Editore, International Proceedings Division; c2001. 474 p.

Nota: el orden de cita del congreso debería ser:

43rd Annual Meeting of the Society for Laboratory Animal Welfare; 2005 Jun 3-5; San Francisco.

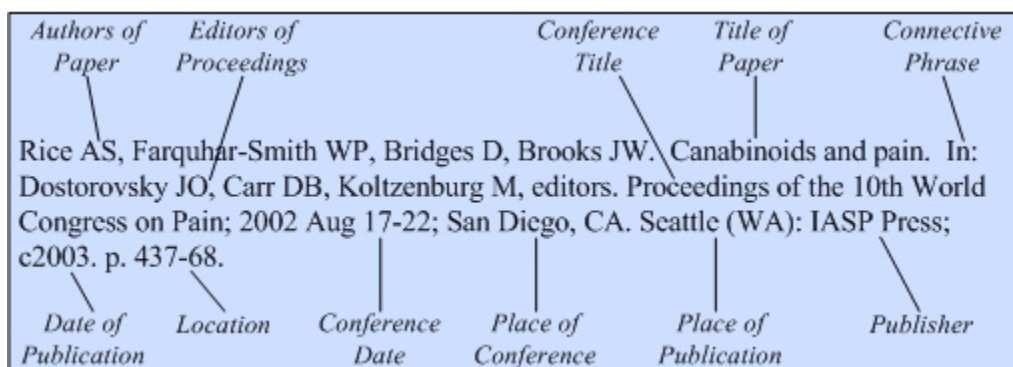
Una conferencia del congreso, incluida en el libro y con mención al título del congreso



Arendt, T. Alzheimer's disease as a disorder of dynamic brain self-organization. In: van Pelt J, Kamermans M, Levelt CN, van Ooyen A, Ramakers GJ, Roelfsema PR, editors. Development, dynamics, and pathology of neuronal networks: from molecules to functional circuits. Proceedings of the 23rd International Summer School of Brain Research; 2003 Aug 25-29; Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, Amsterdam, the Netherlands. Amsterdam (Netherlands): Elsevier; 2005. p.355-78.

Leonard KJ, Winkelman W. Developing electronic patient records: employing interactive methods to ensure patient involvement. In: Ferreira de Oliveira MJ, editor. Accessibility and quality of health services. Proceedings of the 28th Meeting of the European Working Group on Operational Research Applied to Health Services (ORAHS); 2002 Jul 28-Aug 2; Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. Frankfurt (Germany): Peter Lang; c2004. p. 241-55.

Solo el título de una conferencia que se recoge en las actas del congreso



McNeely JA. Biological and cultural diversity: the double helix of sustainable development. In: Arnason JT, Catling PM, Small E, Dang PT, Lambert JD, editors. Biodiversity & health: focusing research to policy = Biodiversite & sante: de la recherche aux politiques. Proceedings of the International Symposium = Actes du Symposium International; 2003 Oct 25-28; Ottawa, ON. Ottawa (ON): NRC-CNRC; 2005. p. 3-9.

Kim H, Wechsler B. Amantadine for arousal in pediatric TBI. In: Peek WJ, Lankhorst GJ, editors. 1st World Congress of the International Society of Physical and Rehabilitation Medicine (ISPRM I); 2001 Jul 7-13; Amsterdam, The Netherlands. Bologna (Italy): Monduzzi Editore, International Proceedings Division; c2001. p. 629-34.

Wieling W, van Dijk N, Ganzeboom KS, Saul JP. Syncope in children and adolescents: what are the peculiar features? In: Raviele A, editor. Cardiac arrhythmias 2005. Proceedings of the 9th International Workshop on Cardiac Arrhythmias; 2005 Oct 2-5; Venice. Milan: Springer; c2006. p. 633-41.

Actas de congreso en Internet

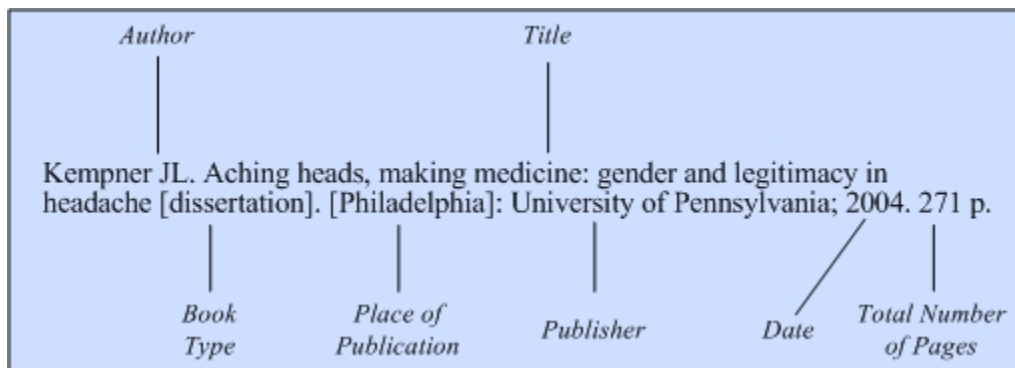
Bashook PG, Miller SH, Parboosingh J, Horowitz SD, editors. Credentialing physician specialists: a world perspective [Internet]. Proceedings; 2000 Jun 8-10; Chicago. Evanston (IL): American Board of Medical Specialties, Research and Education Foundation; [cited 2006 Nov 3]. 221 p. Available from: <http://www.abms.org/publications.asp>

Una conferencia del congreso, incluida en el libro electrónico, con mención al título del congreso

Khan MK, Zhang J, Tian L. Protecting biometric data for personal identification. In: Advances in biometric person authentication [Internet]. SINOBIO METRICS 2004: 5th Chinese Conference on Biometric Recognition; 2004 Dec 13-14; Guangzhou, China. Berlin: Springer; 2004 [cited 2006 Nov 20]. [245 KB]. Available from: <http://springerlink.metapress.com/content/mcu60u211xf6w90w/?p=8031e82410a44d8d867641ae718de705&pi=71>

Tesis

Normas y ejemplos en el [Capítulo 5](#)



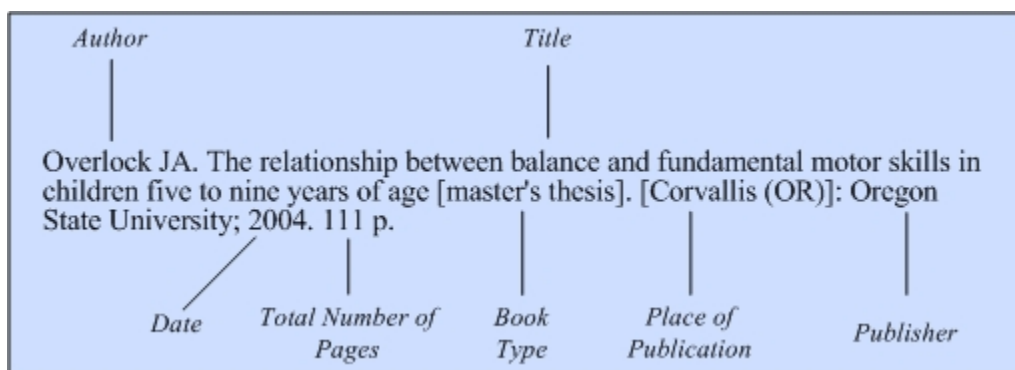
Jones DL. The role of physical activity on the need for revision total knee arthroplasty in individuals with osteoarthritis of the knee [dissertation]. [Pittsburgh (PA)]: University of Pittsburgh; 2001. 436 p.

Grant MM. Under the microscope: "race," gender, and medical laboratory science in Canada [dissertation]. [Toronto (ON)]: University of Toronto, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education; 2004

Montes Alvarez MJ. Parámetros predictivos de complicaciones macroangiopaticos en la diabetes mellitus tipo 2 que precisa insulino terapia [tesis]. Cádiz (Spain): Universidad de Cádiz; 2005. 180 p.

Nota: para textos en castellano [tesis no publicada] o [tesis], según sea el caso y puede omitirse (Spain)

Trabajo de master



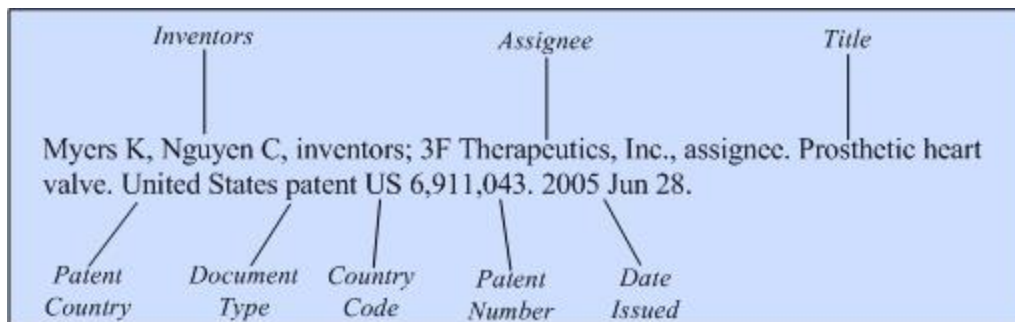
Roguskie JM. The role of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 1244 pilin glycan in virulence [master's thesis]. [Pittsburgh (PA)]: Duquesne University; 2005. 111 p.

Citando parte de una tesis, traducida

Tamayo Lorenzo PA. Descentralización y financiación de la asistencia sanitaria pública en España: un estudio desde la perspectiva de la equidad [Decentralization and financing of public health assistance in Spain: a study from the perspective of equality] [tesis]. Madrid: Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia; 1999. Tabla 5.11, Resumen de los resultados de los estudios evaluados, en términos de necesidad para cada comunidad autónoma [Figura 5.11, Resumen de los resultados de los estudios evaluados en términos de necesidad de cada comunidad autónoma] [Summary of the results of the evaluated studies, in terms of need for each independent community]; p. 238.

Patente

Normas y ejemplos en el [Capítulo 7](#)



Con autor

Howlett, Charles W.; Bullis, Grant.; Bernardo, Angel, inventors; Nobel Biocare Services AG, assignee. Dental implant delivery system. United States patent US 6,913,465. 2005 Jul 5.

Una organización como inventor

The Dow Chemical Company, inventor; The Dow Chemical Company, assignee. Method of producing amines from alcohols, aldehydes, ketones and mixtures thereof. Canadian patent CA 1126248. 1982 Jun 22.

Patente europea

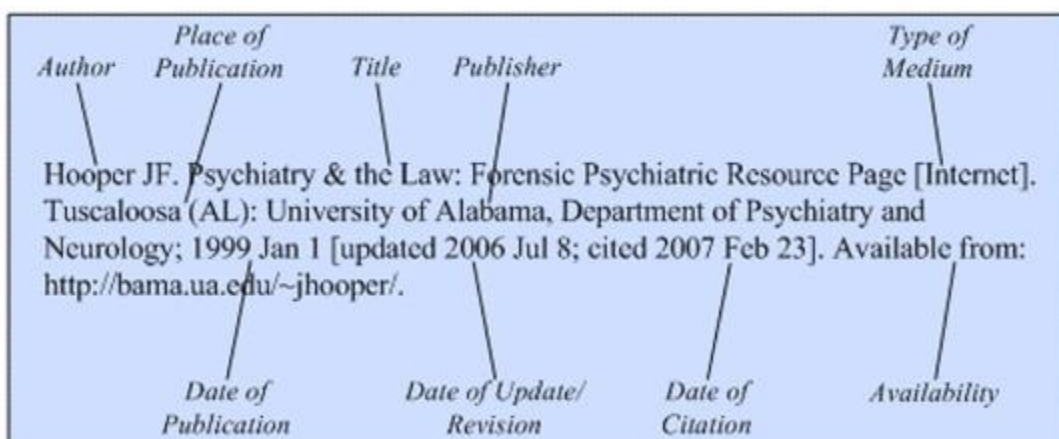
Cameron B, Crouzet J, inventors; Rhone-Poulenc Biochimie, assignee. Cellules modifiées au niveau catabolisme de la betaine, preparation et utilisations, notamment pour la production de metabolites ou d'enzymes [Cells with altered betaine catabolism, their preparation and their use, in particular for producing metabolites or enzymes]. European patent EP 0 673 422 B1. 2006 Jan 4. French.

Patente concedida por WIPO (World Intellectual Property Organization) = OMPI (Organización Mundial de la Propiedad Intelectual)

Ottersbach P, Lohmer G, inventors; Creavis Gesellschaft fur Technologit und Innovation MBH, assignee. Verfahren zur Modifizierung von Polymersubstraten durch Oberflächenfixierung eigenschaftsbestimmender Makromolekule [Method for modifying polymer substrates by surface fixing of functional macromolecules]. World patent WO 00/44818. 2000 Aug 3. [German].

Sitios Web

Normas y ejemplos en el [Capítulo 25](#)



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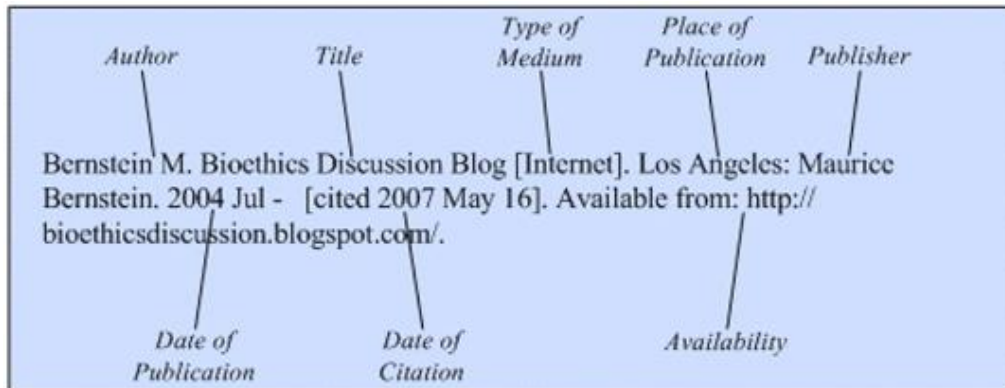
International Union of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Recommendations on Biochemical & Organic Nomenclature, Symbols & Terminology etc. [Internet]. London: University of London, Queen Mary, Department of Chemistry; [updated 2006 Jul 24; cited 2007 Feb 22]. Available from: <http://www.chem.qmul.ac.uk/iubmb/>.

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Blogs, wikis, etc.

Normas y ejemplos en el [Capítulo 26](#)

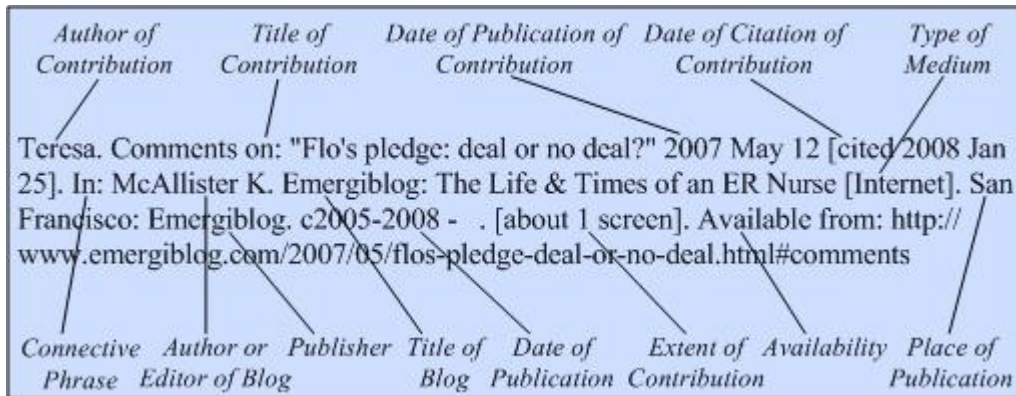
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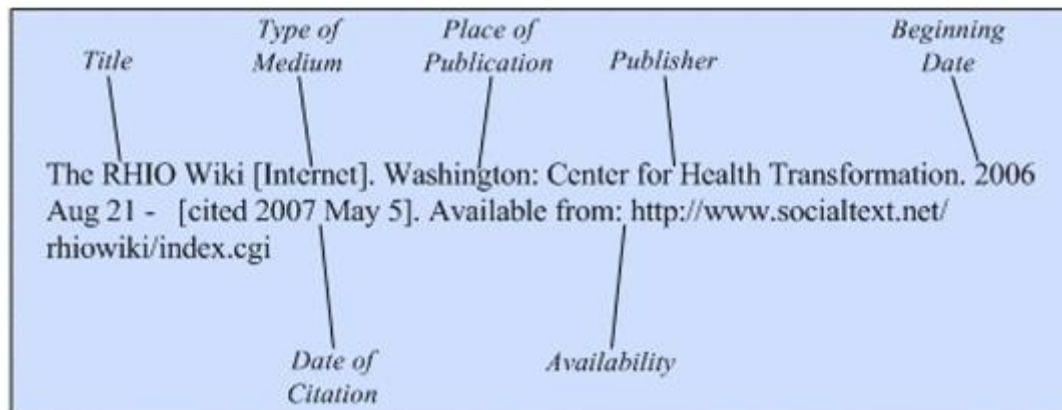
Contribución en un blog



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Parte de un sitio web en dos idiomas

The Virtual Body = El Cuerpo Virtual [Internet]. [place unknown]: HCA; c2001. [Video], Animated heart; [cited 2007 Feb 21]; [about 5 sec.]. Available from: <http://www.medtropolis.com/vbody.asp> by selecting heart from the menu.